

# BINOMIAL

$X = \text{N}^{\circ}$  DE LANZAMIENTOS A CANASTA ACERTADOS.

$$X \sim B(n, p)$$

$$X \sim B(8, 0'75)$$

$$n = 8$$

$$p = 0'75$$

$$q = 0'25$$

$$a) P(X=6) = \binom{8}{6} \cdot 0'75^6 \cdot 0'25^2 = \boxed{0'3115}$$

$$\frac{8!}{6!2!} = \frac{8 \cdot 7 \cdot \cancel{6} \cdot \cancel{5} \cdot \cancel{4} \cdot \cancel{3} \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot 1}{\cancel{6} \cdot \cancel{5} \cdot \cancel{4} \cdot \cancel{3} \cdot \cancel{2} \cdot 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 1} = \frac{56}{2} = 28$$

$$b) P(X > 6) = P(X=7) + P(X=8)$$

$$\binom{8}{7} \cdot 0'75^7 \cdot 0'25^1 + \binom{8}{8} \cdot 0'75^8 \cdot 0'25^0 =$$

$$0'2670 + 0'1001 = \boxed{0'3671}$$

$$c) P(X=0) = \binom{8}{0} \cdot 0'75^0 \cdot 0'25^8 = 0'000015 \approx \boxed{0}$$

$$\begin{aligned} d) P(X > 0) &= P(X \geq 1) = 1 - P(X = 0) = \\ &= 0'99998 \simeq \boxed{1} \end{aligned}$$

$Y = \text{N}^{\circ}$  DE LANZAMIENTOS A MONEDA  
FALLADOS

$$Y \sim B(8, 0'25)$$

$$n = 8$$

$$p = 0'25$$

$$q = 0'75$$

$$\begin{aligned} P(Y > 5) &= P(Y = 6) + P(Y = 7) + P(Y = 8) = \\ &= \binom{8}{6} \cdot 0'25^6 \cdot 0'75^2 + \binom{8}{7} \cdot 0'25^7 \cdot 0'75 + \binom{8}{8} \cdot 0'25^8 \cdot 0'75^0 = \\ &= 0'0038 + 0'0004 + 0'000015 = \end{aligned}$$

$$\boxed{0'0042}$$

# BINOMIAL $\approx$ NORMAL

$$f) X \sim B(50, 0.75) \stackrel{\text{CONDICIONES T. DIVIRE}}{\approx} N(\overset{np}{37.5}, \overset{\sqrt{npq}}{3.06})$$

$np = 37.5 > 5$   
 $nq = 12.5 > 5$

TÍPIFICAR

$$P(X > 38) = P\left(Z > \frac{38 - 37.5}{3.06}\right) = P(Z > 0.16) =$$
$$1 - P(Z \leq 0.16) = 1 - 0.5636 = \boxed{0.4364}^*$$

$$g) X \sim B(300, 0.95) \stackrel{\text{CONDICIONES T. DIVIRE}}{\approx} N(285, 3.77)$$

$np = 285 > 5$   
 $nq = 15 > 5$

TÍPIFICAR

$$P(X > 290) = P\left(Z > \frac{290 - 285}{3.77}\right) = P(Z > 1.33) =$$
$$1 - P(Z \leq 1.33) = 1 - 0.9082 = \boxed{0.0918}^*$$

\* NO SE HA UTILIZADO LA CORRECCIÓN DE YATES.