

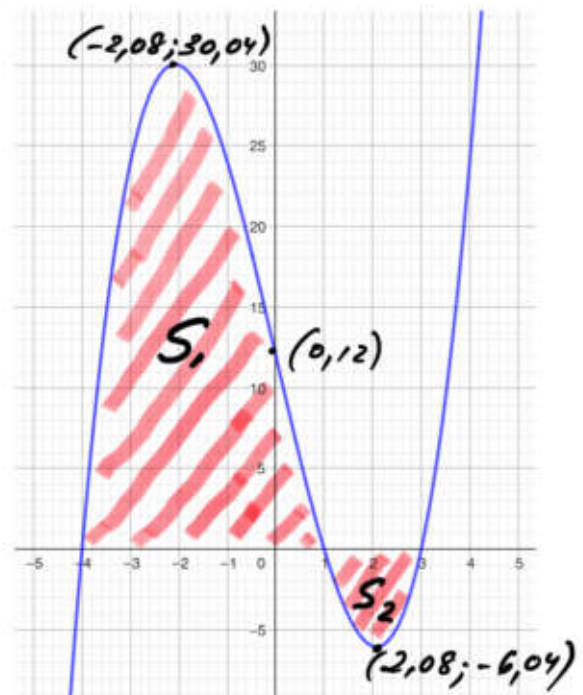
EXERCÍCIO 42BE2301:

a) $f(x) = x^3 - 13x + 12$

Cortes con los ejes:

Eje ox: $x^3 - 13x + 12 = 0$

$$\begin{array}{r|rrrr} & 1 & 0 & -13 & 12 \\ 3 & & 3 & 9 & -12 \\ \hline & 1 & 3 & -4 & 0 \\ 1 & & 1 & 4 & \\ \hline & 1 & 4 & 0 & \\ -4 & & -4 & & \\ \hline & 1 & 0 & & \end{array}$$



$(-4, 0); (1, 0); (3, 0)$

Eje oy: $f(0) = 12 \Rightarrow (0, 12)$

Máximos y mínimos:

$$f'(x) = 3x^2 - 13$$

$$3x^2 - 13 = 0 \Rightarrow x^2 = \frac{13}{3}$$

$$f''(x) = 6x \quad x = \pm \sqrt{\frac{13}{3}} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{Positivo} \\ \text{Negativo} \end{array} \quad \approx 2,08$$

$$f''\left(\sqrt{\frac{13}{3}}\right) > 0 \Rightarrow \text{mínimo en } x = \sqrt{\frac{13}{3}}$$

$$f''\left(-\sqrt{\frac{13}{3}}\right) < 0 \Rightarrow \text{máximo en } x = -\sqrt{\frac{13}{3}}$$

$$f\left(\sqrt{\frac{13}{3}}\right) = \left(\sqrt{\frac{13}{3}}\right)^3 - 13 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{13}{3}} + 12 \approx -6,04$$

$$f\left(-\sqrt{\frac{13}{3}}\right) = \left(-\sqrt{\frac{13}{3}}\right)^3 + 13 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{13}{3}} + 12 \approx 30,04$$

Máximo en $(-2,08; 30,04)$
mínimo en $(2,08; -6,04)$

b) $Area = S_1 + S_2$

$$S_1 = \int_{-4}^1 (x^3 - 13x + 12) dx = \left[\frac{x^4}{4} - \frac{13x^2}{2} + 12x \right]_{-4}^1 =$$
$$= \left(\frac{1}{4} - \frac{13}{2} + 12 \right) - \left(\frac{(-4)^4}{4} - \frac{13(-4)^2}{2} + 12(-4) \right) =$$
$$= \frac{23}{4} - (-88) = \frac{375}{4} \text{ m}^2$$

$$¿ S_2? \Rightarrow \int_1^3 (x^3 - 13x + 12) dx = \left[\frac{x^4}{4} - \frac{13x^2}{2} + 12x \right]_1^3 =$$
$$= \left(\frac{3^4}{4} - \frac{13 \cdot 3^2}{2} + 12 \cdot 3 \right) - \left(\frac{1^4}{4} - \frac{13 \cdot 1^2}{2} + 12 \cdot 1 \right) =$$
$$= \left(-\frac{9}{4} \right) - \left(\frac{23}{4} \right) = -8 \Rightarrow S_2 = |-8| = 8 \text{ m}^2$$

$$S = S_1 + S_2 = \frac{375}{4} + 8$$

$$S = \frac{407}{4} \text{ m}^2 = 101,75 \text{ m}^2$$

Precio: $6500 \cdot 101,75 = 661375$ euros

¡ Si puede comprarlo!