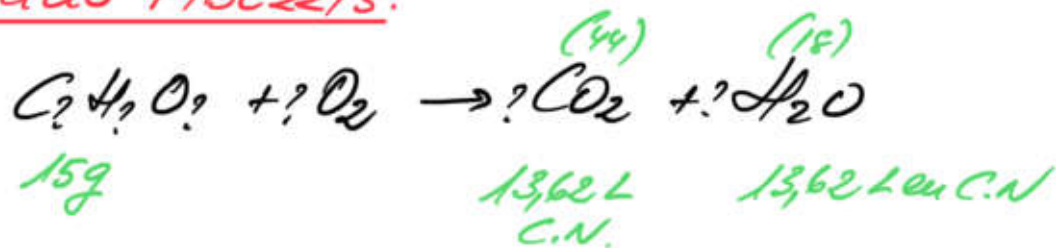


### EJERCICIO FIBE22/3:



¡Todo el C del compuesto en el CO<sub>2</sub>!

$$P \cdot V = nRT$$

$$1 \cdot 13,62 = \frac{g_{CO_2}}{44} \cdot 0,082 \cdot 273$$

$$g_{CO_2} = 26,77g \text{ CO}_2$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Si en } 44g \text{ CO}_2 \rightarrow 12g \text{ C} \\ 26,77 \rightarrow x \end{array} \quad \left\{ x = \boxed{7,3009g \text{ C}} \right.$$

¡Todo el H en el agua!

$$1 \cdot 13,62 = \frac{g_{H_2O}}{18} \cdot 0,082 \cdot 273 \Rightarrow g_{H_2O} = 10,95$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Si en } 18g \text{ H}_2O \rightarrow 2g \text{ H} \\ 10,95 \rightarrow x \end{array} \quad \left\{ x = \boxed{1,2167g \text{ H}} \right.$$

$$15 - 7,3009 - 1,2167 = \boxed{6,4824g \text{ O}}$$

Composición CENTESIMAL:

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Si } 15 \rightarrow 7,3009 \text{ de C} \\ 100 \rightarrow x \end{array} \quad \left\{ x = \boxed{48,67\% \text{ C}} \right.$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 15 \rightarrow 1,2167 \text{ de H} \\ 100 \rightarrow x \end{array} \quad \left\{ x = \boxed{8,11\% \text{ H}} \right.$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 15 \rightarrow 6,4824 \text{ de O} \\ 100 \rightarrow x \end{array} \quad \left\{ x = \boxed{43,22\% \text{ O}} \right.$$

átomos en 100 g: ( $u = \frac{g}{\text{mol}}$ )

$$C: \frac{48,67}{12} = 4,0558 \Rightarrow \frac{4,0558}{2,7013} \approx 1,5 \xrightarrow{\times 2} 3$$

$$H: \frac{8,11}{1} = 8,11 \rightarrow \frac{8,11}{2,7013} \approx 3 \xrightarrow{\times 2} 6$$

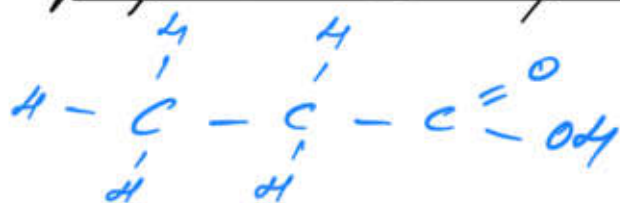
$$O: \frac{43,22}{16} = 2,7013 \Rightarrow \frac{2,7013}{2,7013} = 1 \xrightarrow{\times 2} 2$$

Fórmula Empírica:  $C_3H_6O_2$

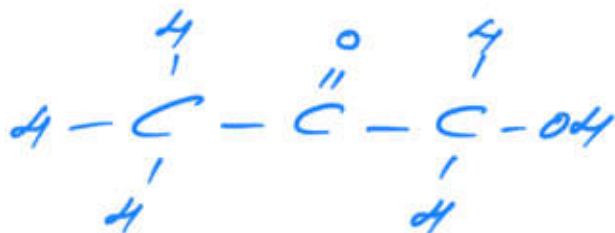
Mr (fórmula empírica) = 74 ¡y Molecular!

¡Coincide con la Fórmula Molecular!

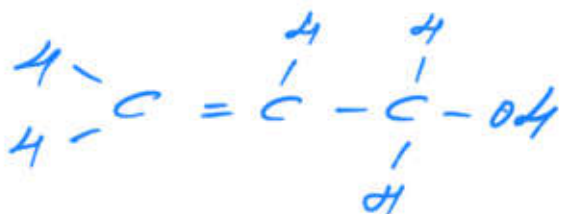
Propuestas de compuestos:



ácido propanoico  
 $CH_3CH_2COOH$



1-hidrodipropoína  
 $CH_3COCH_2OH$



Prop-3-en-1-ol  
3-propen-1-ol  
 $CH_2=CHCH_2OH$